### Information about yourself

#### General comments:

- 1) Missing values:
  - System missing = 99
  - Does not apply = 88
- 2) Names of all variables collected at T1 start with "A\_" (for T2, it will be "B\_")
- 3) Please put all optional (country specific) variables that are not listed in this codebook at the end of the dataset. Name of the variable should indicate that it is an optional variable ("Z"), time of data collection ("A"), and the country. For example, if Swedish team decides to collect data on participants' support for political parties, the name of the variable could be "ZA\_supparty\_SWE". Use the same format also for your local technical variables (e.g., "ZA id ITA").
- 4) Country codes are ITA, SWE, GER, GRE, POR, CZE, UK, EST.
- 5) Please insert to the SPSS file appropriate variable labels for all country specific variables (e.g., in the case of "A\_Eduplan", insert labels for educational degrees used in your country).
- 6) Some items are not used in the questionnaire for the older age group. Several items that are used <u>only</u> for the older age group are marked with light orange color.

#### Variable list:

Country	I = ITA
	2 = SWE
	3 = GER
	4 = GRE
	5 = POR
	6 = CZE

7 = UK 8 = EST

ID Insert a five-digit number where first digit indicates country. Hence, participants' IDs

should be 10001, 10002, 10003... in Italy, 20001, 20002, 20003... in Sweden etc.

Agegroup 0 = younger

1 = older

A\_Format 0 = paper

1 = online

A\_Classroom Insert a five-digit number indicating country (first digit), school (second and third

digit) and classroom (fourth and fifth digit) where data was collected. For example, codes 70201 and 70202 indicate two different classrooms from the same school in the UK, Codes 31001 and 31101 indicate two different classrooms from two different

schools in Germany. 88 = data was not collected in school

A_Age How old are you?	years					
A_Gender Please indicate your gender. I am						
	□ 1 Male					
Note: Optionally, teams can add response alternative	'Other" (=2) .					
A_Grade_[country] Which grade/year are you in?						
Г						
A_Track_[country] What school track are you attending?						
□ Upper secondary	□ Vocational track					
Note: Wording of the question and response alternative						
Please adapt coding to your country specific alternative	es.					
A_Educom_[country] What is the highest level of educ	cation you completed?					
☐ 1 Did not finish school (left before 9th grade)	□ 5 Bachelor's degree					
☐ 2 Completed 9 years of schooling	□ 6 Master's degree					
□ 3 Completed 10 years of schooling □ 7 Higher than Master's degree						
□ 4 Completed 12/13 years of schooling □ 8 I don't know						
-						
A_Ineduc Are you still in education or training (schoo	l, vocational training, university, etc.)?					
	□ 0 No					
Use these items only if participant is still	in education (indicates "Yes" in the previous item).					
A_Edusit Which of the following best des	cribes your current education or training situation?					
☐ 1 Full time student	□ 4 Part time training					
☐ 2 Part time student	□ 5 Other					
□ 3 Full time training						
A_Eduplan_[country] Please indicate on	how many years of education you plan to complete.					
☐ 1 Complete 12/13 years of schooling	□ 4 Higher than Master's degree					
☐ 2 Bachelor's degree	□ 5 I don't know					
□ 3 Master's degree						
	ed to country specifics. Please keep in mind that at the					
The state of the s	lifferentiate between 1) upper secondary education, 2)					

Please adapt coding to your country specific alternatives.

A_Worksit Which of the following best describes your current working situation?						
□ 1 Working full time	☐ 4 Looking for a job					
☐ 2 Working part time, regularly	☐ 5 Not working and not looking for a job (caretaker, disabled, homemaker, fully focused on my education/training, other)					
☐ 3 Working part time, occasionally						
A_Live I live in						
□ 1 A big city	□ 4 A village					
☐ 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	□ 5 A farm home or home in the countryside					
□ 3 A town or small city						
Note: Optionally, teams can ask for a specific region.						
A_Partner Are you currently in a relationship?						
□ 1 Yes	□ 2 Other, please specify:A_Partner_ot					
□ 0 No	☐ 3 Prefer not to say					
I live with You can tick more than one box.						
□ A_A_Livwith1 One or both parents/carers	□ A_Livwith4 Alone					
□ A_Livwith2 Friends/ roommates	□ A_Livwith5 Other living arrangements, please specify:					
☐ A_Livwith3 Partner/ spouse	A_Livwith_ot					
Note: 1 = Ticked. 0 = Not ticked.						
A_Edumoth_[country] Please indicate the highest completed level of education of your mother/carer.	A_Edufath_[country] Please indicate the highest completed level of education of your father/ carer.					
☐ 1 Did not finish school (left before 9th grade)	☐ 1 Did not finish school (left before 9th grade)					
☐ 2 Completed 9 years of schooling	☐ 2 Completed 9 years of schooling					
☐ 3 Completed 10 years of schooling	□ 3 Completed 10 years of schooling					
☐ 4 Completed 12/13 years of schooling	☐ 4 Completed 12/13 years of schooling					
□ 5 Bachelor's degree	□ 5 Bachelor's degree					
□ 6 Master's degree	□ 6 Master's degree					
□ 7 Higher than Master's degree	□ 7 Higher than Master's degree					
□ 8 Does not apply / I don't know	□ 8 Does not apply / I don't know					
Note: Response alternatives can be adapted to country level we should be able to differentiate between those w 2) completed basic education, 3) completed upper secon Please adapt coding to your country specific alternative	tho: 1) left education before completing basic education adary education, 4) completed higher education.					
A_Workmoth What is your mother/carer doing at the moment?	A_Workfath What is your father/carer doing at the moment?					
□ 1 Working	□ 1 Working					
☐ 2 Looking for a job	☐ 2 Looking for a job					
☐ 3 Not working and not looking for a job (retired,	☐ 3 Not working and not looking for a job (retired,					

caretaker, disabled, homemaker, other)	caretaker, disabled, homemaker, other)					
☐ 4 Does not apply / I don't know / I don't live with her	☐ 4 Does not apply / I don't know / I don't live with him					
A_Income Does the money your household has cover ex	verything your family needs?					
□ 1 Not at all						
□ 2 Partly						
□ 3 Mostly						
□ 4 Fully						
A_Religion To what extent are you religious?						
☐ 1 Not at all						
2 A little bit						
□ 3 Quite						
4 Very						
Y	.//. *****					
Use this item only if participant indicates at least	st "A little bit" in the previous item.					
A_Belief A_ Belief_[country] What is your religious belief	of?					
☐ 1 Christian	□ 5 Hindu					
2 Muslim	6 No religion					
□ 3 Jewish	☐ 7 Other, please specify:A_Belief_ot					
4 Buddhist						
Note: Response alternatives can be adapted to of Christianity or Islam can be spelled out; other in						
-	ief should be comparable across different countries,					
therefore use the coding scheme above. Variable	e A_Belief_[country] should capture your country					
specific response alternatives.	entiate between Catholics and Protestants, both groups					
will be coded as 1 in A_Belief but they will have						
A_Minor						
A_Nation_[country]						
What is your nationality/ethnicity?						
1 German	□ 8 Other, please specify:					
□ 2 Turkish	A_Nation_ot					
□ 3 British	□ 9 Multiple nationality, please specify:					
4 etc. Russian	A_Nation_m1 A_Nation_m2					
Note: The question should be translated in a way makin	9					
background here (not formal citizenship). Response alt nationality/ethnicity and three largest minorities.	ernatives should be the most common					
Please code two variables here. A_Minor should indicate	te whether participant belongs to national/ethnic					
majority (=0) or minority (=1). Variable A_Nation_[con						
alternatives.						
A_Citizen Do you have German citizenship?						

□ 1 Yes, I have German citizenship						
☐ 2 Yes, I have German citizenship and also citizen	nship of some	other coun	try (dual c	itizensh	iip)	
□ 0 No						
A_Born Which of the following describes you bes	t?					
□ 1 I was born in <mark>Germany</mark>						
☐ 2 I was born in another country						
A Dark and Wilch of the fell and a description		b49				1
A_Parborn Which of the following describes your  1 Both of my parents/carers were born in German		ers best:				
□ 2 Only one of my parents/carers was born in Ge.						
☐ 3 Both of my parents/carers were born in anothe						
2 2 20m of my parents were som in anome						
A_Engcomp How would you rate your English la	nguage comp	etence?				
☐ 1 Hardly any	□ 4	Almost flue	ent			
□ 2 Basic	□ 5	Fluent				
□ 3 Good	□ 6	I am a nati	ve speaker			
	II.					
A_Otherlang How many other languages besides	<mark>German</mark> and	English d	o you spea	ak?		
□ 1 None	□ 3	Two				
□ 2 One	□ 4	Three or m	ore			
Use this item only if participant indicates						
A_Othercomp How would you rate your l and English?	language com	ipetence in	your bes	t langu	age besides	German
☐ 1 Hardly any	□ 4 .	Almost flue	ent			
□ 2 Basic	□ 5	Fluent				
□ 3 Good	□ 6	I am a nati	ve speaker			
	<u>I</u>					
		None	Very few	Few	Some	Many
A_Eurofr How many of your friends live outside other European countries?	Germany in	1	2	3	4	5
A_Worldfr How many of your friends live outside	Europe?	1	2	3	4	5
		<u> </u>				
In the last five years	Never	A few	Sever	al	Often	Very often

In the last five years	Never	A few times	Several times	Often	Very often
A_Eucon How often have you been in contact with people who live in another European country (either by calling on the phone/Skype, or messaging on email/Facebook/Instagram/Snapchat etc.)?	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Eutrip</b> How often did you visit other European countries for a trip between one day and two weeks?	1	2	3	4	5
A_Euvis How often did you visit another European country for longer than two weeks?	1	2	3	4	5

Use these items only if participant indicates at least "A few times" in the previous item.							
A_Euvis_nr How many other European countries have you visited for longer than two weeks?							
Note: Optionally, participants can be asked to specify which country/countries they have visited.							
What was the reason for your <u>most recent</u> visit to another European country (longer than two weeks)? <u>You can tick more than one box.</u>							
☐ A_Euvis_r1 Vacation	□ A_Euvis_r5 Youth groups / meetings						
□ A_Euvis_r2 Visiting relatives	□ A_Euvis_r6 Education / training						
□ A_Euvis_r3 Visiting friends	□ A_Euvis_r7 Work						
□ A_Euvis_r4 Institutional / organized youth meetings	☐ A_Euvis_r8 Other, please specify A_Euvis_rot						
Note: Optionally, teams can add other response	alternatives, such as "Migration / refugee journey".						

We would like to know how far away from the next European country you are living. Please indicate your post code and/or region.
□ A_Border1 I would like to indicate my post code:
□ A_Border2 I would like to indicate my region:
□ A_Border3 I do not want to indicate either post code or region.
Note: $1 = \text{Ticked. } 0 = \text{Not ticked.}$
Note: Based on country specifics, teams can decide not to ask for both post code and region, but only for one of them.

### Your views on society and public issues

A person can have various views on the place where they live. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements (regardless of your formal citizenship status)?

(regardless of your formal citizenship status)?					
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neithe r disagr ee nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongl y agree
A_Ident1 I feel strong ties toward Europe.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident2 I am proud to be European.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident3 Being European gives me self-confidence.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident4 I feel strong ties to Germany.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident5 I am proud to be German.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident6 Being German gives me self-confidence.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident7 I often think about what it means to be European.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident8 I search for information about Europe.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident9 I talk to other people about what it means to them to be European.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident10 I often think about what it means to be German.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident11 I search for information about Germany.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident12 I talk to other people about what it means to them to be German.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident13 My feelings about Europe are changing.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident14 My sense of being European is uncertain.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident15 I think that in the near future I could change my views on what it means to be European .	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident16 My feelings about Germany are changing.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident17 My sense of being German is uncertain.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident18 I think that in the near future I could change my views on what it means to be German.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Ident19 I have more in common with people from my country than with people from other European countries.	1	2	3	4	5

In order to be a good EU citizen, how important would you say it is to:	Not important at all	Hardly important	Somewhat important	Very important	Extremely Important
A_Citizen1 support people who are worse off than yourself	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen2 vote in European Parliament elections	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen3 always obey European Union laws and regulations	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen4 form your own opinions about the European Union independently of others	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen5 be active in voluntary organizations	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen6 speak out concerning European Union topics	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen7 be informed about what is going on in European Union	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen8 meet the expectations of your community or neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen9 defend your national or religious group against other groups	1	2	3	4	5
A_Citizen10 challenge social injustice	1	2	3	4	5

Arguably, the European Union has been facing and continues to face major challenges. Please indicate how much you					
agree or disagree with the following statements.					
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
1) When considering the problem of youth unemployment in member states, the European Union					
A_Unem_res has the responsibility to influence the situation.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Unem_rig is currently taking the right kinds of action.	1	2	3	4	5
2) When considering the increased number of refugees from conflict-ridden areas, the European Union					
A_Refu_res has the responsibility to influence the situation.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Refu_rig is currently taking the right kinds of action.	1	2	3	4	5
3) When considering the situation in which member states think about leaving the Union, the European Union					
A_Leav_res has the responsibility to influence the situation.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Leav_rig is currently taking the right kinds of action.	1	2	3	4	5
In your opinion, how important it is to deal with each of these issues?	Not importan t at all	Hardly importan t	Somewh at importan t	Very importan t	Extremel y Importan t
A_Unem_imp Youth unemployment in member states	1	2	3	4	5
A_Refu_imp Refugees from conflict-ridden areas	1	2	3	4	5
A_Leav_imp Member states thinking about leaving the European Union	1	2	3	4	5

People have different views on the European Union. How would you	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagre e nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
A_EUview1 We should be happy that the European Union exists.	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUview2 Life in my country would be better if there were no European Union.	1	2	3	4	5

From your point of view, what would you like the European Union to be? Please indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements.

		Europe	ean Union shoul	d be	
	Far less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Far more
A_EUvis1 an economic community	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis2 a community of shared values	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis3 a community based on shared culture	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis4 a community based on shared history	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis5 a community based on geography	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis6 a community with shared responsibilities	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis7 a political community	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis8 one country					
A_EUvis9 a tolerant place	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis10a place where you can travel without borders	1	2	3	4	5
A_EUvis11a global super power	1	2	3	4	5

How would you describe the European Union? For example, in the first item, indicate whether you perceive the European Union as competent, incompetent or somewhere in between. Rate all other items in the same way.

The European Union is:						
A_SemEU1 Competent	1	2	3	4	5	Incompetent
A_SemEU2 Efficient	1	2	3	4	5	Inefficient
A_SemEU3 Warm	1	2	3	4	5	Cold
A_SemEU4 Friendly	1	2	3	4	5	Unfriendly
A_SemEU5 Just	1	2	3	4	5	Unjust
A_SemEU6 Fair	1	2	3	4	5	Unfair
A_SemEU7 Welcoming	1	2	3	4	5	Unwelcoming

Note: Please make sure that the final formatting of the table highlights the bipolar continuum.

	How	would	l you	describe	Czech	ı Repu	blic'.
--	-----	-------	-------	----------	-------	--------	--------

Czech Republic is:						
A_SemCn1 Competent	1	2	3	4	5	Incompetent
A_SemCn2 Efficient	1	2	3	4	5	Inefficient
A_SemCn3 Warm	1	2	3	4	5	Cold
A_SemCn4 Friendly	1	2	3	4	5	Unfriendly
A_SemCn5 Just	1	2	3	4	5	Unjust
A_SemCn6 Fair	1	2	3	4	5	Unfair
A_SemCn7 Welcoming	1	2	3	4	5	Unwelcoming

Note: Please make sure that the final formatting of the table highlights the bipolar continuum.

## People have different views on how to deal with incoming refugees. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements

	Strongly	Mostly	Neither	Mostl	Stron
	disagree	disagree	disagree	У	gly
			nor agree	agree	agree
A_Tol1 I feel that refugees should have the right to maintain their traditions and cultural heritage.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Tol2</b> I feel that our government does not do enough to help refugees.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Tol3 I feel that our country has enough economic problems and that is why we cannot afford to help refugees.	1	2	3	4	5

# In the past decades, people have moved to Czech Republic from European countries and from outside Europe to settle here. Please indicate how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
			nor agree		
<b>A_Tol4</b> Immigrants should have the right to maintain their traditions and cultural heritage.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Tol5</b> Immigrants should have the right to preserve their own languages.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Tol6</b> Immigrants have a tendency to take job opportunities from local people.	1	2	3	4	5

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	•				
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
A_Dem1 All people should have a right to express their opinions.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Dem2</b> Our country needs a strong government that will ensure social order and move us in the right direction.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Dem3 Instead of needing 'civil rights and freedoms' our country needs one thing only: law and order.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Dem4 Media (e.g.; TV, newspaper, websites) should have the right to criticize politicians and the government.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Dem5 Democracy is the best system of government that I know.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Dem6 Obeying and respecting authority are the most important values that we should teach our children.	1	2	3	4	5

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about Germany.										
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree					
A_Nation1 Generally, the more influence Germany has on other nations, the better off these nations are.	1	2	3	4	5					
A_Nation2 The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like Germans.	1	2	3	4	5					
A_Nation3 Generally speaking, Germany is a better country than most other countries.	1	2	3	4	5					

How much do you agree or disagree with the following?					
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
A_Alien1 People like me do not have opportunities to influence the decisions of the European Union.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Alien2 It does not matter who wins the European elections, the interests of ordinary people do not matter.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Alien3 People like me do not have opportunities to influence the decisions of the national parliament.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Alien4 It does not matter who wins the German elections, the interests of ordinary people do not matter.	1	2	3	4	5

Overall, how would you say you perceive Czech Republic? Please in statements.	dicate how	much you a	gree with t	the followir	ng
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
A_Worry1 I am worried about the economic future of my country.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Worry2 I am worried about the political future of my country.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Worry3 Thinking about refugees coming to my country makes me uneasy.	1	2	3	4	5

Now, we would like to ask you few questions ab	out how you t	use the med	ia.				
A_Media1 How often do you usually watch, read or listen to news (on politics, celebrities, sports or culture)?	1 Never □	2 Less than once a month □	3 Severe times a month	time	s a ek	5 Usuall once a day □	y 6 Several times a day
What news are you interested in? You can tick more than one box.	A_Media2a World news	_	ran \ \ran{\range \lambda}	Media2c lational news □	R	Media2d egional news	A_Media2e Local news □
What are the topics you follow? You can tick more than one box.	A_Media3 a Political issues □	A_Media 3b Economic issues □	A_Med 3c Environ ental issues	3d <i>So</i>	cial es	A_Media3e Other news (celebrities, culture, crime, sport, weather etc.)	
A_Media4 What medium do you use most often for receiving news? Please select only ONE.	1 Printed newspapers and magazines  □	2 TV	3	Radio □	4	Internet	5 Other □

Note: For Media2a-Media3e, 1 = Ticked. 0 = Not ticked.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following?								
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongl y agree			
<b>A_Medtrust1</b> I consider most 'professional media' – TV, online, radio or print –as trustworthy sources of news and information.	1	2	3	4	5			
A_Medtrust2 I consider alternative online media as more trustworthy sources of news and information than professional media.	1	2	3	4	5			
Note: Optionally, teams can ask participants to provide an example of each option (professional and alternative).								

### Your social and civic involvement

People can express their opinions regarding important local, environmental or political issues. We do so by participating in different activities. Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months?

			Yes			
A_Part1 Signed a petition	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part2 Taken part in a demonstration or strike	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	<b>4</b> Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part3 Boycotted or bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part4 Worn a badge, ribbon or a t-shirt with a political message	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part5 Volunteered or worked for a social cause ( children/ the elderly/refugees/ other people in need/youth organization)	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part6 Participated in a concert or a charity event for a social or political cause	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part7 Donated money to a social cause	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	<b>4</b> Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part8 Shared news or music or videos with social or political content with people in my social networks (e.g., in Facebook, Twitter etc.)	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	4 Often □	5 Very often □	
A_Part9 Discussed social or political issues on the internet	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part10 Participated in an internet-based protest or boycott	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often □	
A_Part11 Joined a social or political group on Facebook (or other social networks)	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part12 Painted or stuck political messages or graffiti on walls	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part13 Taken part in an occupation of a building or a public space	1 <i>No</i> □	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often □	
A_Part14 Taken part in a political event where there was a physical confrontation with political opponents or with the police	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part15 Worked for a political party or a political candidate	1 <i>No</i> □	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	4 Often □	5 Very often □	
A_Part16 Contacted a politician or public official (for example via e-mail)	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	<b>4</b> Often □	5 Very often □	
A_Part17 Donated money to support the work of a political group or organization	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	4 Often □	5 Very often	
A_Part18 Created political content online (e.g., video, webpage, post in a blog).	1 <i>No</i>	2 Rarely	3 Sometimes □	<b>4</b> Often □	5 Very often	

A_PartEU Were any of the activities you did related to the Eur	ropean Union?
□ 1 Yes	□ <b>0</b> <i>No</i>

Use these items only if participant indicates "Yes" in the previous item.	
Please tick them.	
A_EUpart1 Signed a petition	
A_EUpart2 Taken part in a demonstration or strike	
A_EUpart3 Boycotted or bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	
A_EUpart4 Worn a badge, ribbon or a t-shirt with a political message	
A_EUpart5 Volunteered or worked for a social cause ( children/ the elderly/refugees/ other people in need/youth organization)	
A_EUpart6 Participated in a concert or a charity event for a social or political cause	
A_EUpart7 Donated money to a social cause	
A_EUpart8 Shared news or music or videos with social or political content with people in my social networks (e.g., in Facebook, Twitter etc.)	
A_EUpart9 Discussed social or political issues on the internet	
A_EUpart10 Participated in an internet-based protest or boycott	
A_EUpart11 Joined a social or political group on Facebook (or other social networks)	
A_EUpart12 Painted or stuck political messages or graffiti on walls	
A_EUpart13 Taken part in an occupation of a building or a public space	
A_EUpart14 Taken part in a political event where there was a physical confrontation with political opponents or with the police	
A_EUpart15 Worked for a political party or a political candidate	
A_EUpart16 Contacted a politician or public official (for example via e-mail)	
A_EUpart17 Donated money to support the work of a political group or organization	
A_EUpart18 Created political content online (e.g., video, webpage, post in a blog).	

One of the describe	he ways in which s you.	people can expr	ess their opinion	is by voting. Plea	ase indicate belo	w the option	that best	Comment [JŠ1]: Items about future voting in the younger group should be coded as A_Yfvote
A Vfvot	e1 Will you vote i	n the next Europe	ean parliament ele	ections?	1 Yes	0 No	2 I don't know yet	
			*					_
Note: O	ptionally, teams o	an ask who will	participant vote	for.				
	Use this item or	aly if participant	indicates "No" i	in the previous it	om			
		can tick more than		in the previous it	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	A_Yfvote2a I will be too youn	A_Yfvote2b I	A_Yfvote2c I cannot decide who to vote for	A_Yfvote2d I don't feel informed enough to vote  □	A_Yfvote2e I don't have citizenship  □	A_Yfvote don't think candidates represent views	any A_Yfvote2g will Other	
	Note: 1 = Ticke	ed. 0 = Not ticked	1.					
A_Yfvot	e3 Will you vote i	n the next nationa	al parliamentary e	elections?	<b>1</b> Yes	0 <i>No</i> □	2 I don't know yet  □	
Note: O <sub>1</sub>	ptionally, teams o	an ask who will	participant vote	for.	•	•	•	
								_
		• • •		in the previous it	em.			
	Why not? You o	can tick more than	n one box.					
	A_Yfvote4a I will be too young	A_Yfvote4b I don't care □	A_Yfvote4c I cannot decide who to vote for	A_Yfvote4d I don't feel informed enough to vote	A_Yfvote4e I don't have citizenship	A_Yfvote4 don't thin any candidate will represe my views	k S Other	
					1 Yes	0 No	2 I don't know yet	1
A_Yfvot	e5 Will you vote i	n the next local e	lections?					
Note: O	ptionally, teams o	an ask who will	participant vote	for.		•		
	Use this item or	nly if participant	indicates "No" i	in the previous it	em.			
	Why not? You o	can tick more than	n one box.					
	A_Yfvote6a I will be too young	A_Yfvote6b I don't care ☐	A_Yfvote6c I cannot decide who to vote for	A_Yfvote6d I don't feel informed enough to vote	A_Yfvote6e I don't have citizenship	A_Yfvote6 don't thin any candidate will represe my views	k S Other	
One of the describe	he ways in which s you.	people can expr	ess their opinion	is by voting. Plea	ase indicate belo	w the option	that best	Comment [JŠ2]: Items about past voting in the older group should be coded
	te1 Did you vote i	n the last Europe	an parliament elec	ctions (May	1 Yes	0 <i>No</i>		as A_Opvote Items about future voting in the older groushould be coded as A_Ofvote
	ptionally, teams o	an ask who did ı	participant vote	for.				
	2,							
	Use this item or	ıly if participant	indicates "No" i	in the previous it	em.			
	Why not? You o	can tick more than	n one box.					

A\_Opvote2 d I didn't

A\_Opvote2 e I didn't

A\_Opvote2 f I didn't

A\_Opvote2

g I didn't

A\_Opvote2

h Other

A\_Opvote2 a I was too

A\_Opvote2 b I didn't

A\_Opvote2 c I couldn't

	young	care	decide who to vote for □	feel informed enough to vote	manage go □		have titizenship □	think a candida represen my vie	ates nted	
•	Note: 1 = Tic	eked. 0 = Not ti	cked.					·		
A_Ofvot	e1 Will you vot	e in the next Eu	ıropean parlia	ment elections?		1 }		0 <i>No</i> □	2 I d	on't know yet □
Note: Op	tionally, teams	s can ask who	will participa	nt vote for.	*		•	•		
i										
	Use this item only if participant indicates "No" in the previous item.									
	Why not? You can tick more than one box.									
		A 06-	-4-2h 7	A_Ofvote2c I	A 06-	-4-03.7		fvote2e I		0.0

A\_Ofvote2d I

don't have

citizenship

don't think any

candidates will

represent my

views

A\_Ofvote2f

Other

Note: 1 = Ticked. 0 = Not ticked.

A\_Ofvote2a I

don't care

A\_Ofvote2b I

cannot decide

 $who \ to \ vote \ for$ 

A_Opvote3 Did you vote in the last national parliamentary elections?	1 Yes	0 No	
Note: Optionally, teams can ask who did participant vote for.			

don't feel informed enough

to vote

Use this item only if participant indicates "No" in the previous item.									
Why not? You	Why not? You can tick more than one box.								
A_Opvote4 a I was too young	A_Opvote4 b I didn't care	A_Opvote4 c I couldn't decide who to vote for	A_Opvote4 d I didn't feel informed enough to vote	A_Opvote4 e I didn't manage to go	A_Opvote4 f I didn't have citizenship	A_Opvote4 g I didn't think any candidates represented my views	A_Opvote4 h Other		

Note: 1 = Ticked. 0 = Not ticked.

A_Ofvote3 Will you vote in the next national parliamentary elections?	1 Yes	0 <i>No</i>	2 I don't know yet
Note: Optionally, teams can ask who will participant vote for.			

Use this item only if participant indicates "No" in the previous item.									
Why not? You can tick more than one box.									
A_Ofvote4a I don't care	A_Ofvote4b I cannot decide who to vote for	A_Ofvote4c I don't feel informed enough to vote	A_Ofvote4d I don't have citizenship □	A_Ofvote4e I don't think any candidates will represent my views	A_Ofvote4f Other □				

A_Opvote5 Did you vote in the last local elections?	1 <i>Yes</i>	0 No	
Note: Optionally, teams can ask who did participant vote for.			

Use this item only if participant indicates "No" in the previous item.									
Why not? You can tick more than one box.									
A_Opvote6 a I was too young	A_Opvote6 b I didn't care  □	A_Opvote6 c I couldn't decide who to vote for	A_Opvote6 d I didn't feel informed enough to vote	A_Opvote6 e I didn't manage to go	A_Opvote6 f I didn't have citizenship  □	A_Opvote6 g I didn't think any candidates represented my views	A_Opvote6 h <i>Other</i> □		

Note: 1 = Ticked. 0 = Not ticked.

A_Ofvote5 Will you vote in the next local elections?	1 Yes	0 <i>No</i> □	2 I don't know yet  □
Note: Optionally, teams can ask who will participant vote for.			

Use this item only if participant indicates "No" in the previous item.								
Why not? You can tick more than one box.								
A_Ofvote6a I don't care	A_Ofvote6b I cannot decide who to vote for	A_Ofvote6c I don't feel informed enough to vote	A_Ofvote6d I don't have citizenship □	A_Ofvote6e I don't think any candidates will represent my views	A_Ofvote6f Other □			

## You and your everyday life

We are interested in how things are at your school. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.							
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree		
<b>A_Sclim1</b> Students are encouraged by the school to make up their own minds.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Sclim2 Teachers respect our opinions and encourage us to express our opinions during the classes.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Sclim3 Teachers encourage us to discuss political and social issues with people who hold different opinions.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Sclim4 Our teachers treat us fairly.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Sclim5 The rules in our school are fair.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Sclim6 Students at our school can influence how our school is run.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Sclim7 At our school, students' requests are taken seriously.	1	2	3	4	5		
Note: If more appropriate, you might refer to "college" not "school	l".	1	I .	1			

Schools (colleges) spend different amount of time teaching about European Union topics. Which of the following best describes your school?						
	1 Nothing	2 Very	3 Little	4 Some	5 A lot	
A_EUsubj1 How much have you learned about topics related to the European Union in school?		little				
and European Cinon in sensor.						
	1 Strongly	2 Mostly	3 Neither	4 Mostly	5 Strongly	
A_EUsubj2 The more I learn about the European Union in	Disagree	disagree	disagree	agree	agree	
school, the more I like the European Union.			nor agree			
Note: If more appropriate, you might refer to "college" not "sch	100l".					

There are many ways in which students can get involved in their school (college). Have you done an school during the past year?	y of the follo	wing in
A_Studeng1 Have you represented other students in the student council or in front of teachers or the school principal?	1 Yes □	<b>0</b> <i>No</i> □
A_Studeng2 Have you been active in a student group or club (e.g., drama, school newspaper)?	1 Yes □	<b>0</b> <i>No</i> □
A_Studeng3 Have you been active in a school sports group or club?	1 Yes □	<b>0</b> <i>No</i> □
Note: If more appropriate, you might refer to "college" not "school".		

These items are mandatory only for countries where WP9 intervention takes place (i.e., Italy, Sweden, Germany, Portugal, Czech Republic).

How would ve	u obovootovizo voi	un faalings in sahe	ol during last year?
How would vo	ou cnaracterize voi	ur teenngs in scho	oi during last vear (

During that time, I have	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
<b>A_Squal1</b> felt that there were a variety of points of view being discussed.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Squal2</b> observed conflicting opinions that brought up new ways of perceiving the issues in question.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Squal3</b> seen real and/or everyday life problems being the focus of discussion.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Squal4</b> felt that participating was very important to me as a person.	1	2	3	4	5

# We would like to know a few things about you. When you think of you and your life, how much would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
A_Effic1 I can always solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Effic2 I am certain that I can accomplish my goals.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Effic3 I am confident that I can deal efficiently with unexpected events.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Effic4</b> When I am confronted with a problem, I can find several solutions.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Effic5 I can handle whatever comes my way.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A_Empow1</b> I am able to look for people, institutions and services that can help me to find solutions to my problems.	1	2	3	4	5
A_Empow2 I think that in the group/organization/community that I belong to I can find the resources that I need to reach my aims.	1	2	3	4	5

	Not at all satisfied	Not very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Very satisfied	Extremely satisfied
<b>A_Lifesat</b> On the whole, how satisfied are you with the life you lead?	1	2	3	4	5

Please indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements.							
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree		
A_Famcare1 My family constantly shows me how proud they are of me.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Famcare2 My family shows they care for me with words and gestures.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Famcare3 My family always shows their love to me without cause, regardless of what I do.	1	2	3	4	5		

When you think about your future life, how important are the following things for you?							
	Not important at all	Hardly important	Somewhat important	Very important	Extremely Important		
A_Cival1 Help those less fortunate	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Cival2 Help improve the lives of people in my city/town/village	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Cival3 Do something useful for society	1	2	3	4	5		

Please indicate your interest in various civic and political issues.							
	Not interested at all	Hardly interested	Somewhat interested	Very interested	Extremely interested		
A_Polint1 How interested are you in politics?	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>A_Polint2</b> How interested are you in what is going on in society?	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Polint3 How interested are you in European Union related topics?	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Polint4 How interested are you in national politics?	1	2	3	4	5		

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.							
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree		
A_Itrust1 I trust the European Union.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Itrust2 I trust the national government.	1	2	3	4	5		
A_Itrust3 Most people can be trusted.	1	2	3	4	5		

In the past year, did you feel that						
	Not at all	Hardly	Somewhat	Very	Extremely	
A_Swb1 You belonged to a community (e.g. social group, your school, your neighborhood)?	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Swb2 Our society is becoming a better place?	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Swb3 People are basically good?	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Swb4 The way our society works made sense to you?	1	2	3	4	5	

Think about the place where you live. How much do you agree or disagree with the following?						
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree	
A_Soc1 In our neighbourhood, there are enough activities for young people.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Soc2 In our neighbourhood, there are many events and situations which involve young people like me.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Soc3 I think that people who live in our neighbourhood could change things in the	1	2	3	4	5	

community.					
A_Soc4 If we, the young people in our neigbourhood have the opportunity to take action, I think we can change something for the better.	1	2	3	4	5

Please indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements.						
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree	
A_Polef1 I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of important societal issues.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Polef2 I consider myself capable to become engaged in societal issues.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Polef3 I think that by working together, young people can change things for the better.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Polef4 By working together, young people are able to influence the decisions which are made by government.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Polef5 If I really tried, I could manage to actively work in organizations trying to solve problems in society.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Polef6 If I really tried, I could manage to help to organize a political protest.	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>A_Polef7</b> If I really tried, I could manage to take part in a demonstration in my home town.	1	2	3	4	5	

Have you ever been a member of or worked for any of the following organizations? You can choose more than one organization.					
	No	I am not currently involved but I was sometime in the past	I am currently involved occasionally	I am currently involved on a regular basis	
A_Assoc1 Trade unions	1	2	3	4	
A_Assoc2 Political parties or their youth organizations	1	2	3	4	
A_Assoc3 Student or youth organizations	1	2	3	4	
A_Assoc4 Religious organizations or groups	1	2	3	4	
A_Assoc5 Organizations or groups for social issues (human rights, anti-racism, peace, environment, animal protection etc.)	1	2	3	4	
A_Assoc6 Leisure organizations or groups (music, art, sports etc.)	1	2	3	4	
A_Assoc7 Other organizations, please indicate which:A_Assoc_ot	1	2	3	4	

Now we would like to ask few questions about you, your friends and family. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.						
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree	
A_FamEU1 My family thinks that we should be happy that the EU exists.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_FamEU2 My family thinks that things would be better if there was no EU.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_FriEU1 My friends think that we should be happy that the EU exists.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_FriEU2 My friends think that things would be better if there was no EU.	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>A_Frieng1</b> My friends would approve it if I became politically active.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Frieng2 My friends are currently civically or politically active (e.g. volunteer, are members of non-governmental organizations).	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Frieng3 My friends encourage me to get involved in social issues.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Fameng1 My family would approve it if I became politically active.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Fameng2 My family is currently civically or politically active (e.g. volunteer, are members of non-governmental organizations).	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Fameng3 My family encourage me to get involved in social issues.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Famdem1 When we discuss something with the family, my family always listen to my opinion.	1	2	3	4	5	
A_Famdem2 My family allow me to participate in family decision making.	1	2	3	4	5	

The end.
Thank you for participating.